Notebook, N-91-10-14

This notebook, which covers the period October 1891-October 1894, is a continuation of N-91-09-03. The book contains notes and drawings by Edison regarding filament deposit experiments, nos. 20-35. There are also notes concerning related experiments, including tests of basic pH solutions for treating filaments. At the end of the book are two loose pages of notes by an unidentified experimenter. The spine is labeled "124." The book contains 197 numbered pages. Two loose pages have been inserted into the book.

Blank pages not filmed: 30-31, 66-67, 118-193.

N-91-10-14

X.E-172

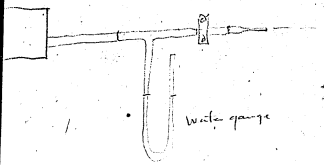
Continued (1)

Oct 14 1891.

Experiments on deposited Carbon on Carbon filaments &c in hot tubes from Carbonaceous Vapours

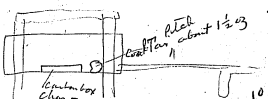
Experiment No 20

4 oz Buffs = Big retort Carbon box chan-



Lighted retort 325 – lighted furnace 330 pm –
going to deposit under slight pressure
340 6" pressure – shut off
retort 4 pm – very little flame
luminous by the flame during
rain fits heavy ng – no deposit
(10) collecting

Experiment No 21 Keiss 133



Heated furnace at 455° 10 cubic ft more than 790 hours

458 - flame blue - then blue a luminous tip yellow vapors appear in glass = few cubic ft quite smoky flame 1½ long at 5 pm

Sooty center appears - flame at 5 - flame very bubbly.

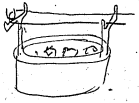
When I have much pressure flame blue and long & keep from 5 - till 5:06 pressure then increase to 2" pressure flame 1¼ long ¼ blue base bad luminous no yellow

slight horns 510 took pressure off (7)
flame 1½ smoky horns 3/16 thick
Very Luminous ½ @ 3/16 Inconel base
Central dust chamber
tube yellow — 515° I pulsated 4
10 times by loading clamp shut
until 3 inches pressure then let go
pulsated 4 between 515-520°.
Shut off at 5 30 pm —
Carbons showing no blobs not burned away

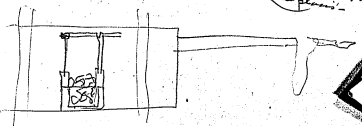
Oct 14/91 (9)

Expmt No 22

In Center of Tube round iron box with say 1½ oz Coal Tar pitch.



Carbons smoked by last heating very different — plasma —



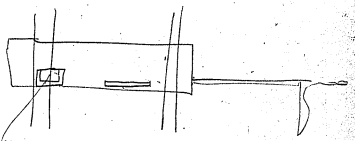
9 Light furnace from ½ yellow fast as Can keeping about 2 mel pressure + operating at

started furnace at 1012 pm

stopped at 1037 — Tube orange towards heat flame 5/8 — Very luminous

Oct 15 - 91 (11)

Exp nut 23 —

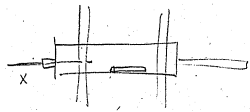


Started fire at 1.16 am oct 15/91

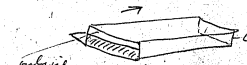
Stopped 145 ~~depressed~~

Too much tar

Expmt 24 - Kens 132



Put small pieces Pd/Zr in at X by rod -
Same box as Expmt 23 - Conbars good
shiny but thin = while I only put
in alloy (the say equal to kicking out
pieces pd/zr to prevent addition
crush of Zr/In deposit - I use same
pitch at same rate as before but fix
by this



Started 6.05 am 15/9/91
Stopped 7.05

9 Kept Carburreter pulling in small press. Leisurely — withdrew rod slowly so as not to puff flame at Exit or disturb mixed gas by sudden movement = at one time for 5 minutes we had almost white heat it was about 658 to 702 only 2 top burners why then — at no time was the Exit flame more than ¼ inch originally none —

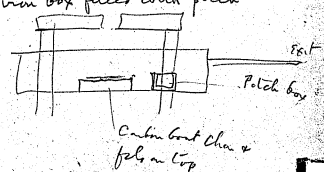
Carbon not noticeably

Observed no harm gas no deposit. —

Expmt 25 = 15 Oct 91

Started 4.9 pm

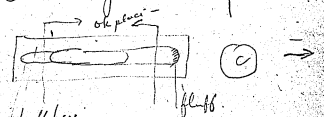
By passing products of lamp Pitch over carbon large and lamp Black etc passing over whole of your part. I am towards Soot + Carbon black beyond law no lamp Black goes back only compounds heavier & thank Gillen, results as in Expmt 21 = I now use the round iron box filled with pitch



Non inflam smoke comes off
front if held right in flame it
burns feebly shows no gas only
solid particles heart of burning tube
not being sufficient to ultimate
decomposition smoke in middle of
white yellow - 415 self sustaining
flame - 2½ long very smoky
central almost all yellow
flame 3@6 inches very smoky
- pushed it twice shows considerable
pressure - 418 tar comes -
4 inch flame very smoky 419
rather steady now principally
pulsating tube dull yellow -
422 flame 3½ very smoky
no tar - dusky ends 90 pct yellow
10 pct white dust, 423 flame 2" long
Very smoky 60 pct white 40 pct yellow

Tube dull yellow - 428 flame 1/4
very smoky 431 flame much long
scarcely any smoke but Luminous
90 pct white. Viewed through
the flame dont show much more
or smoke by holding top in al
flame then plenty smoke -
~~Flame~~ flame 1/4 inch stopped 4 39-
a Run of 30 minutes -

Carbons good shiny



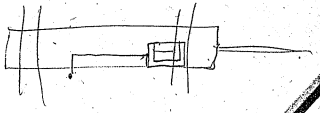
We now rearrange them &
put them back in Carbon Box
reload pitch Cup -

Expmt 26 — Oct 15/91 (23)

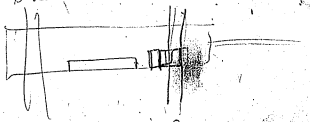
Experiment 25 duplicated same Carbon pot block + pistol Cup reloaded —

Stalled 503 pm — 509 — 4 inch flame very smoky. Central duct. 95 pct yellow dust. This went little quicker on account furnace being hot. 5'11 5" inch large very smoky flame Lamp[illegible] flying all over ins — 5'16 flame 2¼ very smoky 50 pct white Smoke — 5'20 2" flame smoky I found that owing to fact I forgot about thickness of tar box the mouth

have following position in tube



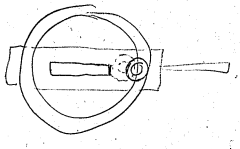
Shaved to.



525 - 1 3/4 long flame very
smoky 530 flame 1/4 inch
little smoky when top heated in
Alcohol flame —
Shut off 533
Owing to too rapid working off pitch
back drought looking smoked Carbon

Expmt 27 - Oct 15/91 (27)

I again duplicate 25- but start furnace only about 100 fahr- and then instead of ao before as shown by dotted lines with hot furnace

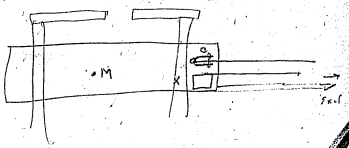


started 740 pm - at 745 smoke coming not self lighting but ignites in flame - flame 5- @ 6 long + self igniting blows Good 7 inches long great Lamblack at 748 = 749 Tar -

Tube light yellow - Top off -
750 - Tm - flam 3 @ 4 long vs
smoky 753 still Tanny - flam
3 @ 3 1/2 long smoky
Tm bottom hole had Knock
press off - hole larger flame
sluggish not now the knock
pressure as before; flam goes
up 1 3/4 long smoky -
802 - flam 1 1/2 smoky tip
805 - same " " "
809 - about 1 1/4 flam smoky
shut off ——

Expmt 28

started 1013 –



Idea was to make Oxygen by moving tee 60° towards X then twirl file at C to Coat, then with tee 60° + thermit file ~~with~~ to M which is to be fuel burnt in tube – then go back + do same thing over again –

Stopped 1045 Carbon fil rod getting hot Shut off – ¼ inch flame Composed of smoke Come out evidently after

The first 6 minutes or so
Tube full yellow -
not showing Gut Even heavy
deposit all over, not clotted
deposit too rapid

1341 Kent

30 hours
all buried

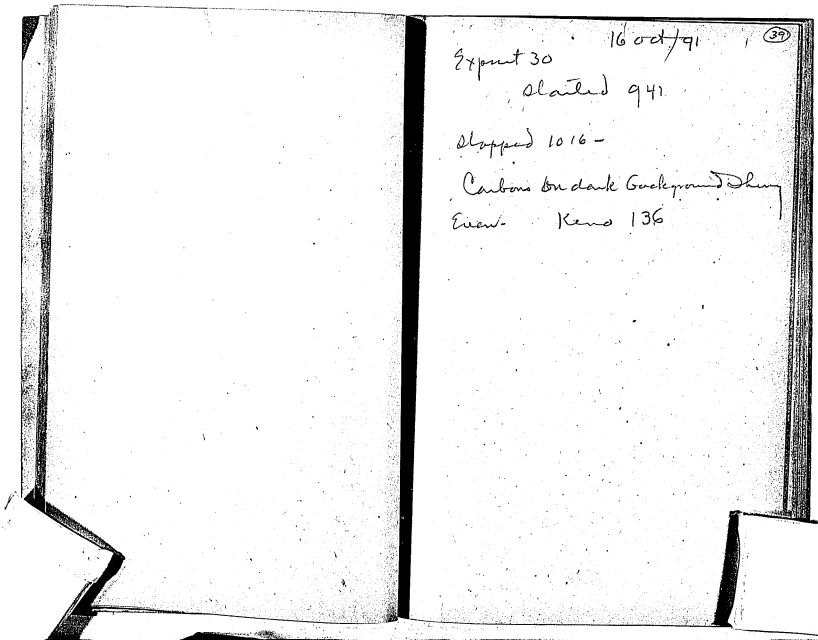
Expmt 29 — duplicate of 28 but with better working ends

Stained 12 5-0

good

Kerro 135° —

grey-brown showing under Microscope on blonde Gooding card —


16 oct/91 (39)

Expmt 30

started 941

stopped 1016 –

Carbons on dark background Shiny

Exam. Kems 136

Expmt 31 -

Naphthaline a one cube

started at 1128. — 1

Stop 1155 — good. better than

Expmt 30 more even & more shiny

Naphthaline too sensitive but with longer tube so it could be kept to gas; now Lum flame thick & turned low good. its better than pitch,

Kerr 137 —

(43)

Export 32

Stanhill 12 55—

Hardest parafin —

Carbon not much deposit of graphitic 138 Kcal

Expmt 33 —

Tetrachloronaphthalene

Started 233 am —

Stopped 257 —

Carbon Ethanol shiny showed that way on our background & are pretty nice distinct color the fractionation color is in other = There was a puke of smoke Came out. Everytime pulled out Carbon rod out. The whole inside tube Covered with gel white deposit yet Carbon ok showed no fouling

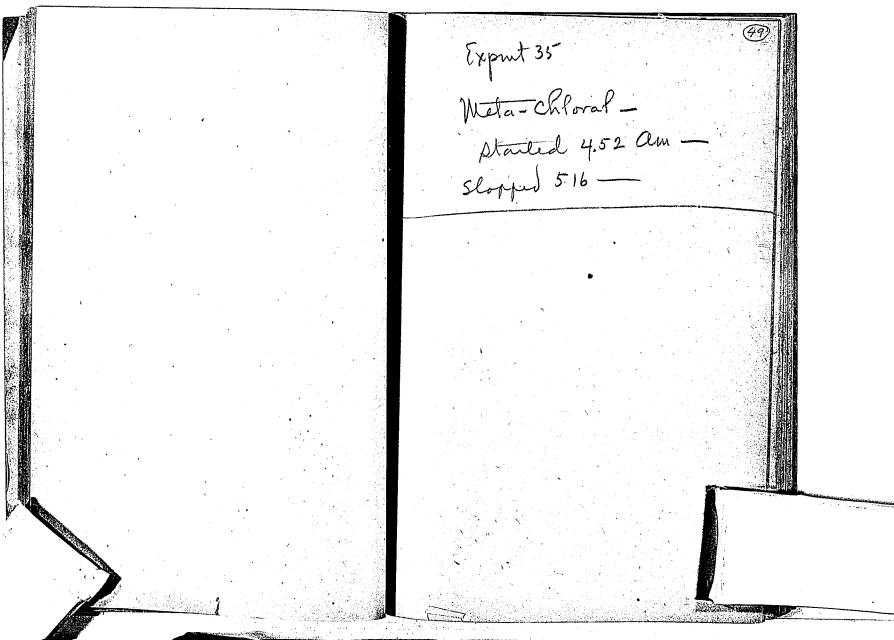
139 Reno —

Expmt 34

planted 329 am —

Beta-Naphthol =

stopped 4 am = nothing when held up look dark Lamp & Cooky out both by Side + End lights ~~brighter~~ Silvery = heavy frosted appearance B Naphthol too Sensitive or Student too quick - Keno 140


(49)
Expmt 35
Meta-Chloral —
started 4.52 am —
stopped 5.16 —

No 1 dipd seven times in
C T Pitch. matter Seal Bayol

No 2 Residue (black) from
B A dissolved Bayol dipd
seven times:

No 3 Dipd seven times Bayol
C T P without heating to
permanent expulsion

No 4 dipped Chloro
C T P seven times dried
Each time in

Nickel Manes' 20 mesh Cha
23½ pm till 1230 pm -

No 9 - Large bunch of prem
prelim Bamboo from Mound
Force in charcoal

No 10 not prelim Rmn bamboo
about 100 in bunch - Charred
tied with Thread. -

No. 11 005 - 2 cht 1 Cam.
dupi archbro worked spatula
glass flake = Struck Coyelha
but got ufav - Was in Stream
bed no charcoal

No 12 Same in Charcoal
Struck but got 2 or 3 -
were longer showing very light

Weights pieces drawing up – should be now right

No 13 Large Aegz 108 & think worked little dif with spatula reflumed pumped Mals which & 6 clear 11 + 12 were not =

Browns Solution No 1 –
Coal tar pitch dissolved in Chloroform + Lamp Blk
Taken out by filtering
Brown 1 & 2 are from the No 2 Reg length
Showed rise to 128 %
cf & only fell to 98 at
c. 20 hours

Brown Paluhum No 2
part of Coal Tar pitch
Asl in Bengal —

Brown Sal No 3
old Cont. Little Cam
+ plenty chero

No 1 - 2000 hours broke
2 1800 " "
3 2300 "
4 2100 "
7 1700 burning gum 5-1c
8 1700 "
9 5- out of 6 bkn 360 hrs
10 7 out of 8 bkn 360 "

No 11-003 - 8 actup 360 c p hp
No 1 Lamp 223 1/2 Volts
of 2nd Lt No 1 Lamp 225 volts
2 " 225
3 " 225
4 " 225 Set up Tuesday pm 10 50
5 " 225 Gum 4 TC

New numbering system

No 300 is Reg bamboo run to yellow in Ni mouned Lab- + gave 124 volts + about 300 hours those taken to Marin + dropped twice in old Reg 17 1st with Camphor only + full yellow 2nd Coal Tar P + some Camphor + redropped + run to full yellow — now gave 108 volts 262 hp - they are flashed somewhat by Co al tar + Cain

No 301. bunched fibres (100) 12 hours run to yellow (low) 1st attempt in big furnace Oxidized to blue + yellow -

No 302 = same in another bunch (same run) but not apparently Oxidized

303 N°19 aylsworth - undip
Cons 15 hours submitted 2 hours
final ABlorgellin 1 hours of
washed while heat. heat was
dogging freeble obtained.
Now heated, previous life
before the 235 hours at 1200°

304 2 dips cooled in
iron Box gauze - final 3 hours
white hot in old furnace
aylsworth (21a) —

~~305 aylsworth 1020~~
~~2 dips final final final~~
Tried the before.

305 is Brown 21 grs

306 is Brown No 22 Coal T

307 is Brown 23 Camphor

Stuff in test tubes

No 1 1 grm Bicarbt. 1 small bottle Dipi Thin chloro

No 2 2 grms others same as No 1.

No 3 3 " " "

No 4 4 " " "

No 5 Sypn in chloro with little Dipi

No 6 - 8 grms BiCbt small bot Dipi chlo

308. 4 times dipped & pumped in Dippi Combat in Chloro 10% 4 min

309 – 4 times in 8, 4 min sol as above –

310 – dipped thick sol Styrax in Chloro with little dippi – then Rinsed right in Reno containing little ChlSol remained in about 1 hour then out & in Benzene all night –

311 – Same as 310 but allowed to dry for 1/2 hour then soaked in Reno with ChlSol all night out then in Benzene for

Bases May 5/93 (69)

Carbolic Cpds NH_3
Electrolyzed then ppd by
acid very black
stuff Considerable
Quantity - Fairly
Sol in Soda and
Picalin - insoluble
Some Calcine in Carbs
Less Arsenic ppd by
from the Impure
Ammonia NH_3 Etc
good

Another probable Case

Oil Sassafras in shaking H_2SO_4 little at time until no bubbles - then pour in large quantity water by pp - then filter & wash with water, then when water filtered off mix dissolves most of it recover the rest of it in shaking HCl with little H_2O pp it then filter + dry - test if water can be got out by a volatile solvent without dissolving it = Don't melt

above without getting out water can probably be separated & probably work ok =

Dinitrobenzol is reduced by Electrolysis block it is ok I think if all my decomposed Dinitro is dissolved out

---

Nordhausen on Cbsol al- block stuff ~~Cbsol~~ always thought to be Carbon but found that it is Thionelonic acid - quite large product, particularly sol in Hot aq NH_3 not very much - of cand get solvent turned to good base

gallic Acid with NH_3 + Electrolysis
no pp but aluminum dries to
glistening black sub - pptn
very little - large product, but
there is an enormous ash
was there in gallic + NH_3
pptn good Case of ash out

Ord Thyme - Thio 3d -
part sol Mat is pp by
acid - black only
smells little, good -
get stuff over that smells
it then to Elegant
Ivy black - dense - shiny
large quantity ash

Good Case - No trouble

Act on Sugar with strong H_2SO_4 - by adding just little water to make the Carbonaceous residue - Wash it well by grinding fine while wet in Mortar, then filter washing with water, Dry fine & get it fine - then oxidize to yellowish red by strong HCl & KClO$_3$ - if not red enough wash with water thoroughly & then alcohol & dry & repowder & treat with fuming nitric, throw in water - Wash & then Mal Sol in Dryi after treated Dry not perfectly Sol -

Back through drying days, much work if we change good - if Nitric does not do well, will do so

Perfected Gum —

Quality from $1\frac{1}{2}$ oz of Bal Copaiba - added in 6oz HCl 4 KClo - very light greenish stuff Can't see it's in soln [illegible] - turns pinkish yellow like Rg in — Dispo — Looks & smells like seems just as good — its dry 4 Charge - Make a Cot.

Leaves no [illegible] oily.

Carbonizes readily when dry

Good

I also stirred fairly well

Gum arabic 50% Carbon 0.02%

by fuming 24 hours acts same

as above with Solvents + has absolutely no puff — its not so sol in Disp but very sol Mol gum

glycerum Carbon.
with HCl + KClO3 –
heat + dilute + one. thal p carcel
Crucible Esobint,
Mat – Chelly + mal ab Ethyl
Chemelin pyridin all shrunk
+ crack grossing
glyc Carbon bent so fa
dont puffumed or any
more than Reg with Hg + Ag
+ dried –

Tried this again but
not to sat probably not
acidic on ruff. Nitric
Carbon + other oxidizers
Sol in NaOH water Reg

but think Cyc. Cal. properly worked by Belt Kills might be worked ok — Gim trying it again: — do it double (E) test in strong Sol then dilute & test & then in a new sol —

The following is good base + no mistake

Mer. $(NO_3)_2$ in acetic acid + Common nitric Pound in Twins brownish Its Sol, but pp by pouring in large quantity Wash boil

filter this off what runs
through as red ppt
with Stuff using that as
pp. as it has Nitro Compds
smells also but stuff
up by [illegible]
[illegible] washed well
with [illegible]
got about 1/2 of original
Sal Prunell - Semi Sal
Chlo - Sal Ivs but but
don't dry shiny
Probly Sal ru Lafts
Thanks

(87)

Example Cuban Soy

Hot - good work this up -

Example Cuban

To at least ok -

paint ox33 by HCl 4 KClO3

yellow dant puff in slyhlest

+ sol in 1:50 + other good

Rhiny red in butter dish

Work it up.

product rather small

Bakers Cop Carbon
appears Sol by itself
in Soil Picolin
Have some on hand
dist Rmm (3 used)
Kat 80 X

Bakers Cop Carbon
Ox? by Nitric
dist Aff Sulphuric Sol
Picolin titrate
OR

Thin layer of [illegible]

Nephelometer in Hot Bath
Steam passed Rolle Thermometer
drop by water dried
[illegible]
[illegible] heated through
Opaque gray [illegible]
[illegible]
together —

Base free must work up

H_2SO_4 + Camphor - hot
but don't Carbonize it (12) go
so long as it becomes
uniformly oiled. It may
froth up a great deal
you. Come off but stop
at right point - filter
charge part left & wash
blacks + if you keep on
adding water it goes
through filter too soon
finely div - can work it
moderately as H_2SO_4 a
minute amount won't hurt
product 5 cc 200 fm shaving soap
don't put dense -

Glycerine Carbon very
finely precipitated in dissolved
& filtered probably shaky
muff to support of a
Fries to Edwards by hand
dont quite know how to
Excess but perhaps
Money Crook.

Can full Carbon
added on pump also
Hcl KCl for long Time
because blood red +
pcf sol - good —
Good base
~~bad Jaundice~~

following are good bases -

Bottle marked No 1 BX

to Conc H_2SO_4 in evap dish + Camphor got it hot. lots gas come off + I smelt SO_2 but I cannot it only so far as liquid got black but not to point to make Carbon where it would dehydrate - Then put in Water + filtered + its extraordinarily finely divided + must have light that comes through put back several times, then to filter paper put out dry, when rather dry (10) Selgas Dry + ceresin still moist when cracked. pour Mol on + get it into a

beaker. then pour into a flat
Enamelled dish & Evaporate,
it dries to exhibiting shiny
glistening black & cracks &
Contracts to pieces — not like
alighted puff on Carbon
Even the Edges are ragged like
on Carbon & gives off no smoke
it shines Even when red hot
but it cracks & shrinks away
a filament two does would
crack bad hence it probably
wants something with it
or a viscous Solvent that
will remain at high temps
to prevent Cracking
The product Sobrero

Say ½ half the Camphor -

Try Solvents

2nd Base - Battle CX

Same as above but heat Carried so far as to Suddenly solidify making Carbon - this is very strongly worked with 3 dyes of HCl + KClO3 until it very red - then air dried for 3 days on paper and dark black It

paper. afterwards it's taken
from paper + ground in
mortar then put in agate
flat dish + sun dried all
day - not the slightest
puff + apparently no
gas or smoke comes off
It is very hard to wash
it as it somewhat sticky
in filter + works slow -
perhaps best before fully
to coil —
Try Solvents
Yield very large
1/2 of Cash at least

2 Bx - 600 cc cp Kalbfleisch
H_2SO_4 - 120 grms Caum - brought
up slowly - got black added
little water but found very
little sediment so put
it on again + run it till
there was not very much
froth But didn't let it
get cold. then turned
off light + added
Carnelian Co water slowly
then it flooded all up
+ filtered it with only
about 3 times its bulk
of water - it doesn't
Eat paper - Quite large

residue - after 1st filter
added but little water to
wash out acid - then
put the thick black stuff
in dishes in drying
oven dried several
hours shook it
finally powdered it
then dried it nearly dry
cooled. just test it was
damp — got back
about 70 grams
of the 120 — ~~if~~ dis in
Ab Ethyl ppt ~~[illegible]~~ in
Benzol ok or in Ky
Neal ppt by Chloro
OR

also in Mad & ppt in slurry
HCl – ~~dissolved~~ ppt; Got
brownish tinted resultant
stuff =

The H_2SO_4 Cam but Chalk
got added. then very
fully washed & in
lump just as it ppd
put in HCl & HCl –
24 hours – then filtered
+ not washed well ~~then~~
then dried in Drying over
212 seems to be just as
good as BX1 BX2
but more yellow – some Solvay
& Conlys same Will Call

At. BX-3-

BX 4 is the big Lot
600cc 50% - 150 Cam - Sold
- then washed 24 hours
then in KClo THEN -
dilute - then strong
then filtered took
5 days + parts still
unwashed on

Egg Albm H_2SO_4 –
aff[illegible] KCl's HCl –
dis Ntly T Evap –

following have action as
Solvents also in
Commerce Esso-
Methyl Jodat
Formalin
Asceptol
Methylformic
pyridin Hydrochlorat
phenylhydrazin
Tetramethylammonhydrx
a Lipin) Reagent Card
See footpost Label

Isopropylalcohol

Valeralaldehyde

Rigo Balsam. in Camphor 1 50

Formic Ether

N° 12

263

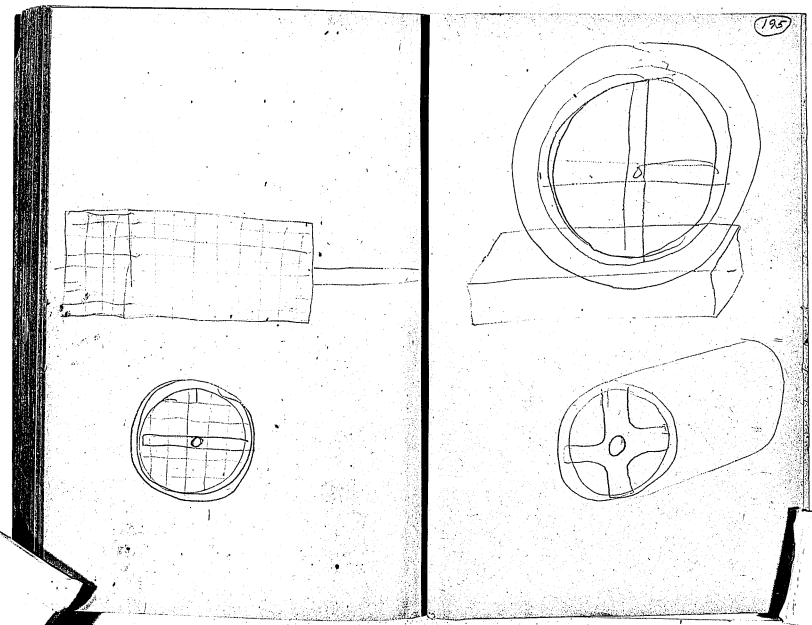
Nitrochlorhydric —

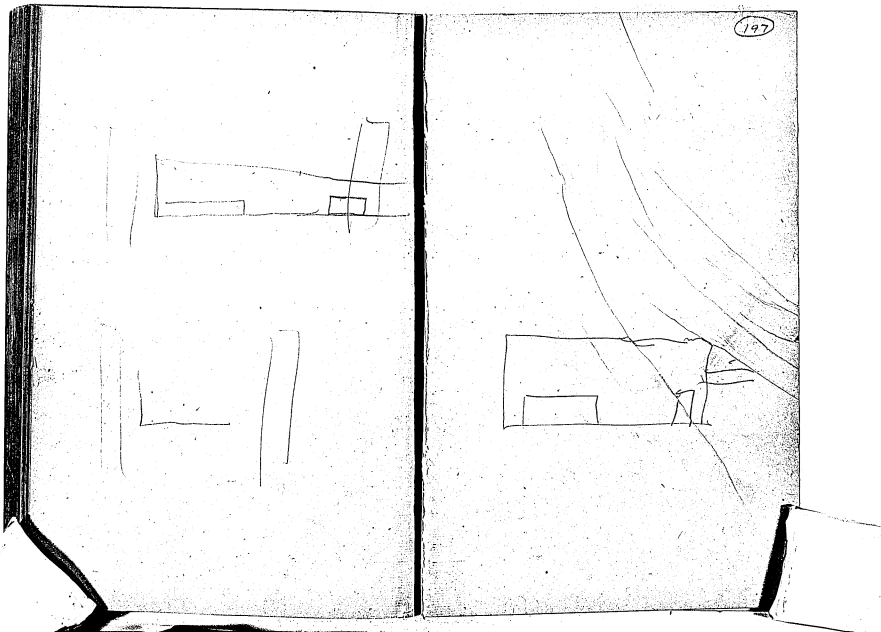
glycerum with 1 50 —

H_2O —

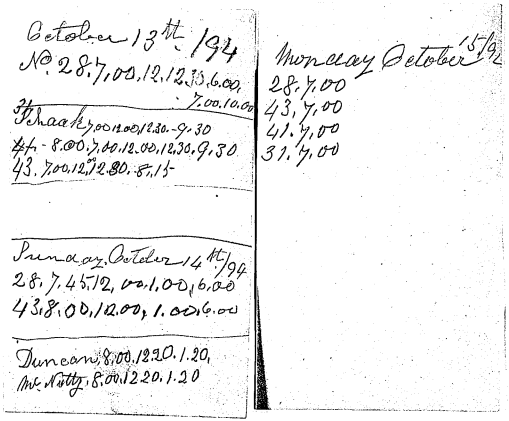
NH_4

+ 9 50




197

[ITEM FOUND IN BOOK]



October 13th. 94
No. 28. 7,00. 12. 12.35. 6.00.
7.00. 10.00
Shaak 7.00 12.00 12.30. 9.30
44. 8.00. 7.00. 12.00. 12.30. 9.30
43. 7.00. 12. 12.30. 8. 15

Monday October 15/9
28. 7.00
43. 7.00
41. 7.00
31. 7.00

Tuesday October 14th/94
28. 7. 45. 12. 00. 1.00. 6.00
43. 8.00. 12.00. 1.00 6.00

Duncan 8.00. 12.20. 1.20.
Mr. Watts 8.00. 12.20. 1.20